

SADAKATHULLAH APPA COLLEGE

(AUTONOMOUS)

(Reaccredited by NAAC at an 'A' Grade with a CGPA of 3.40 out of 4.00 in the III cycle An ISO 9001:2008 Certified Institution)

RAHMATH NAGAR, TIRUNELVELI- 11.

Tamilnadu

PG AND RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY



CBCS SYLLABUS (2015-2018)

For

M.A. History

(Applicable for students admitted in June 2015 and onwards)

**(As per the Resolutions of the Academic Council
Meeting held on 23.02.2016)**

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M.A. HISTORY
COURSE STRUCTURE (CBCS)

(Applicable for students admitted in June 2015 and onwards)

I SEMESTER			II SEMESTER		
COURSE	H/W	C	COURSE	H/W	C
Core - 1	6	4	Core - 6	6	4
Core - 2	6	4	Core - 7	6	4
Core - 3	6	4	Core - 8	6	4
Core - 4	6	5	Core - 9	6	5
Core - 5	6	5	Core - 10	6	5
TOTAL	30	22	TOTAL	30	22
III SEMESTER			IV SEMESTER		
Core - 11	6	4	Core 15	6	5
Core - 12	6	4	Core 16	6	5
Core - 13	6	4	Core 17	6	5
Core - 14	6	5	Core 18 - Project	6	4
Elective - 3 (Non Major)	6	5	Elective - 4 (Major)	6	5
TOTAL	30	22	TOTAL	30	24

DISTRIBUTION OF HOURS, CREDITS, NO. OF PAPERS, & MARKS				
SUBJECT	HOURS	CREDITS	NO. OF PAPERS	MARKS
Core	96	70	16	1600
Elective (Major / Non Major)	24	20	2+2	400
TOTAL	120	90	20	2000

DEPT. OF HISTORY
M.A. - HISTORY (2015 - 2018)

SEM	CO	TITLE OF THE PAPER	S.CODE	H/W	C	MARKS		
						I	E	T
I	C1	History of Ancient India upto 712 AD	15PHSC11	6	4	25	75	100
	C2	History of Tamil Nadu upto 1336 AD	15PHSC12	6	4	25	75	100
	C3	History of the Arabs upto 661 AD	15PHSC13	6	4	25	75	100
	C4	Freedom Struggle in India 1800 - 1905 AD	15PHSC14	6	5	25	75	100
	C5	A) Archaeology - Theory , Methods & Tools	15PHSC15	6	5	25	75	100
II	C6	History of India 712 - 1526 AD	15PHSC21	6	4	25	75	100
	C7	History of Tamil Nadu 1336 - 1956 AD	15PHSC22	6	4	25	75	100
	C8	History of the Arabs 661- 750AD	15PHSC23	6	4	25	75	100
	C9	Freedom Struggle in India 1905 - 1947 AD	15PHSC24	6	5	25	75	100
	C10	Human Rights	15PHSC25	6	5	25	75	100
III	C11	History of India 1526 - 1757 AD	15PHSC31	c	4	25	75	100
	C12	The Dravidian Movement upto 1987 AD	15PHSC32	6	4	25	75	100
	C13	History of the Arabs 750 - 1258 AD	15PHSC33	6	4	25	75	100
	C14	Historiography	15PHSC34	6	5	25	75	100
	E (NM)	Human Resource Management *	15PCON35	6	5	25	75	100
IV	C15	Contemporary India since 1947	15PHSC41	6	5	25	75	100
	C16	History of Europe 1789 - 1914 AD	15PHSC42	6	5	25	75	100
	C17	History of Russia from Peter, the Great to Breshnev	15PHSC43	6	5	25	75	100
	C18	Project	15PHSP41	6	4	--	100	100
	E (M)	A) Political Thought from Hobbes to Stalin OR B) Twentieth Century World	15PHSE4A 15PHSE4B	6	5	25	75	100
TOTAL				120	90	475	1525	2000

* **NME offered by Commerce Department**

Non-major Elective subject offered by History Department to M.Com. Students

SEM	CO	TITLE OF THE PAPER	S.CODE	H/W	C	MARKS		
						I	E	T
III	E (NM)	History of India For Competitive Examinations – II (1526-1947)	15PHSN35	6	5	25	75	100

Non-major Elective subject offered by Commerce Department to M.A. (His) Students

SEM	CO	TITLE OF THE PAPER	S.CODE	H/W	C	MARKS		
						I	E	T
III	E (NM)	Human Resource Management	15PCON35	6	5	25	75	100

CBCS SYLLABUS - M.A. HISTORY
(Applicable for students admitted in June 2015 and onwards)

I SEMESTER			
C1	HISTORY OF ANCIENT INDIA UPTO 712 A.D.		15PHSC11
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 4

UNIT I

Physical Features of India - Sources of Information - Literary, Archaeological, Epigraphic, Numismatic Sources - Foreign Accounts. Lower Paleolithic Culture - Middle Paleolithic Culture - Microlithic Culture - Neolithic Culture - Megalithic Culture (Iron Age) - Races & Languages in India - Central Chalcolithic Culture - Bronze Age.

UNIT II

Indus Valley Civilization: Its Origin, Its Authors and Its Growth, Town - planning, Architecture, Trade and Commerce, Indus Script, Indus Religion, Indus Sites - Its Decay.

Vedic Culture - Rig Veda - Origin of Aryans - Vedic Society, Culture, Polity and Religion - Varna System & Slavery - Later Vedic Society and Culture - Epic Age - Evolution of Social and Political Institutions - Dharmasastras.

UNIT III

Rise of Mahajanapadas - Religious Movements - Jainism: 24 Jaina Thirthankaras - Jain Councils - Philosophy - Schism in Jainism - Spread of Jainism - Contribution of Jainism to Indian Culture - Ajivikas - Buddhism - Factors for its rise - Councils - Philosophy - Schism in Buddhism - Hinayana & Mahayana Sects - Spread of Buddhism - Hinduization of Buddhism - Contribution of Buddhism to Indian Culture.

UNIT IV

Rise of Magadha: Nandas - Iranian and Macedonian Invasions - Rise of Mauryan Empire - Sources - Foundation of the Mauryan Empire - Chandragupta Maurya - Relations with the Greeks - Megasthenes - Administrative System - Ashoka & Kalinga War - Ashoka's Concept of Dharma - Dharma Vijaya - Ashoka's Edicts - Brahmi and Kharoasthi Scripts.

Post - Maurya Age: Sungas - Kanvas - Indo - Greeks - Sakas - Kushanas: Kanishka - His Conquests - Buddhist Council - Schism in Buddhism - Western Satraps - Contact with outside World - Growth of Urban Centre - Economy - Coinage - Gandhara Art and Architecture

UNIT V

The Guptas: Sources: Puranas - Inscriptions - Coins - Literature - Chandra Gupta I - Samudra Gupta - Dig Vijaya - Chandra Gupta II - Relations with Sakas - Vakatakas - Castes and Sub-Castes - Position of Women - Education and Institutions - Gupta Language and Literature - Art and Architecture - Ajanta Paintings- Harsha.- Administration -Harsha and Buddhism- Hieun- Tsang.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Agrawal, D.P. and Chakrabarti, D.K., 1979 - Essays in Indian Proto-History.
2. Allchin, Bridgett & Allchin, F.R., 1968 - Birth of Indian Civilization.
3. Basham, A.L., 1971 - The Wonder that was India.
4. Majumdar, R.C., (ed) - The History and Culture of Indian - People, Vol. I (Vedic Age), Vol. II (The Age of Imperial Unit -y), Vol. III (Classical Age).
5. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A., 1963 - History of India, Vols. I & II.
6. Ray Chaudhuri, Hem Chandra, 1972 - Political History of Ancient India.
7. Romila Thapar, 1965 - History of India, Vol. I.
8. Sankalia, H.D., 1974 - Pre and Proto History in India and Pakistan.
9. Sathianathaier, R., 1970 - A Political and Cultural History of India.
10. Shereen Ratnagar, 2001 - Understanding Harappa civilization in the Greater Indus Valley.

I SEMESTER			
C2	HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU UPTO 1378 A.D.		15PHSC12
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 4

UNIT I

A: Pre-historic Tamilaham: Land- People - Sources - Sangam Polity - Economy - Society and Culture

UNIT II

A: Origin of Kalabhras - Socio - Economic Condition - Jainism - Buddhism - the Bhakti Movement - The Bhakti Literature - Saivism - Vaishnavism

B: Social Hierarchies - Caste System - Slavery - Temple Movement & Society - Brahmadeyas - Devadasi System

C: Origin of the Pallavas - Mahendravarman I - Narasimhavarman I - Administrative Institutions - Society and Religion - Literature - Arts and Architecture - First Pandya Empire.

UNIT III

Imperial Cholas - Administration - Centre - Provinces & Villages (Nadu - Nagaram & Sabha Administration) - Overseas Expeditions and Expansion - Temple Movement & Temple Administration - Temple Slavery - Temple Economy - Decline of the Imperial Cholas

UNIT IV

Hoysala Intervention - Politico and Socio and Economic Condition and Architecture. Imperial Pandyas - Foreign Notices - Central and Provincial - Administration - Language and Literature - Arts and Architecture - Trade and Commerce.

UNIT V

Invasions from North - Malikafur - Madurai Sultanate - Impact on Economy and Culture

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Aiyangar S. Krishnaswami - Some Contribution of South India to Indian Culture.
2. Aiyangar S. Krishnaswami - South India and Her Muhammedan Invaders.
3. Aiyangar, M. Raghava - Collected Essays.
4. Appadorai, A., - Economic Conditions in South India (1000 - 1500 AD) I & II.
5. Champakalakshmi, R., (ed) - The State in Pre-Colonial South India.
6. Gurukkal, Rajam, Romila Thapar's (ed) - Recent Perspectives in Early Indian History.
7. Hanumanthan, K.R., - Untouchability in Tamil Nadu.
8. Iyyangar, P.T. Srinivasa - History of the Tamils.
9. Iyyangar, M. Sessa - Dravidian India.
10. Karashima, R. Noboru - South Indian History and Society.
11. Mahalingam, T.V., - Readings in South Indian History.
12. Mahalingam, T.V - Administration and Social Life under Vijayanagar, Pt. I.
13. Minakshi, C., - Administration and Social Life under the Pallavas.
14. Nagaswami, R. - Studies in Tamil Society & law.
15. Nagaswami, R. Yadhun Ore yavarum Kelir.
16. Narasimaiah, B. - Neolithic and Megalithic Cultures in Tamil Nadu.
17. Pillay. K.K., - A Social History of the Tamils, Pt. I.
18. Pillay. K.K., - History of India, with Special Reference to Tamil Nadu.
19. Rajalakshmi, R., Medieval Tamil Polity (c. 600 - 1300 AD).
20. Rajayyan, K. - History of Tamil nadu, Pt. I.

I SEMESTER			
C3	HISTORY OF THE ARABS UPTO 661 A.D.	15PHSC13	
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 4

UNIT I

Arabia - Its Geographical and Physical condition - The Ancient Arabs - The Age of ignorance - Mecca, the Ka'bah and the Quraysh - The Abyssinian Attack.

UNIT II

The Birth of Muhammad - Childhood - Marriage - Reconstruction of Ka'ba - Hilful - Dawn of - Early Muslims - Quran - Five Pillars of Islam - Prophethood - Convenats of al Aqabah - Al-Hijrah. Conversion of Umar - Conduct of Qurayh.

UNIT III

Yathrib before Islam - Muhammad at Medina - Battle of Badr - Battle of Uhad - Battle of Trenches - Trace of Hudaybia - Letters to Monarchs - Expedition to Khybar and Muta - Conquest of Mecca - Battle of Hunayn Taif - Expedition of Tabuk - Farewell Pilgrimage - The eternal Rest.

UNIT IV

Abu Bakr - Riddah - War with Persia and the Romans - Omar - Conquest of Chaldea dn Mesopotamia - Persia - Defeat of the Romans - Conquest of Syria, Palestine and Egypt - Usman - Expansion - Impeachment - Ali - Battle of Jamal - Battle of siffin - Kharijis - Assasination of Ali - End of the Republic.

UNIT V

Period - Salient - Features - Glorious Caliphate - Government - Policy - Administration - The Army - Social Life - Status of Women - Principles of Liberty, Equality and Fraternity.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. Hitti - The History of the Arabs.
2. K.Ali - A Study of Islamic History.
3. Ameer Ali - History of Saracens.
4. T.N. Arnold - Caliphate.
5. Khuda Baksh - History of the Islamic Civilization.
6. W. Muir - The Caliphate: Its Rise, Decline and Fall.
7. J. Zaiden - Omayyads and Abbasids.
8. Athar Hussain - The Glorious Caliphate.

I SEMESTER			
C4	FREEDOM STRUGGLE IN INDIA (1800 -1905 A.D.)		15PHSC14
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I

Advent of the Europeans: Western Education and Political Awakening - "Drain of Wealth" - Socio-Religious Reform Movements of 19th Century - India's Cultural Revival - Press and Indian Awakening

UNIT II

Early Resistance: Political Consolidation of the Company - Tipu Sultan - Puli Thevan - Kattabomman Revolts - South Indian Rebellion (1800 - 1801) - Marudu Pandyan - Vellore Mutiny 1806.

UNIT III

The Great Revolt of 1857 - Indigo Disputes in Bengal - Chaur Risings - Santals Uprising - Patna Disturbance 1872 - 75 - Deccan Riots 1874 - 75 - Wahabi Movement.

UNIT IV

Political Movements and Associations - Madras Native Association - Madras Mahajana Sabha - Bombay Presidency Association - Indian Association of Calcutta - Ilbert Bill Controversy - Formation of the Indian National Congress, 1885.

UNIT V

Constitutional Methods of Agitation: Aspiration and Demands of the Congress - Struggle and Strategy - Moderation: Appeals, Resolutions and Petitions - Role of Congress Leaders - Stress on Economic Problem - Popular Methods of Agitation - Curzon's Appointment - Partition of Bengal 1905.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. RC Agrawal - National Movement and Constitutional Development in India.
2. HM Ahluvalia - Freedom Struggle in India 1857 - 1909.
3. Bipin Chandra - India's Struggle for Independence 1857 - 1947.
4. Bipin Chandra - Communalism in India.
5. KK Ghose - The Indian National Army.
6. S. Gopal - The British Policy in India 1858 - 1905.
7. DC Gupta - Indian National Movement.
8. RC Majumdar - History of Freedom Movement in India Vols. I to II.
9. B. Pattabhi Sitaramayya - History of Indian National Congress Vol. I & II.
10. K. Rajayyan - South Indian Rebellion - First War of Independence 1800 - 1801.
11. K. Rajayyan - Freedom Struggle in India.
12. Sukhbir Choudhari - Growth of nationalism in India Vol. I & II.
13. Sumit Sarkar - Modern India, 1885 - 1947.
14. Tara Chand - History of Freedom Movement in India Vols. I to IV.

I SEMESTER			
C5	ARCHAEOLOGY - THEORY, METHODS AND TOOLS		15PHSC15
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I

An Introduction to Archaeology: Definition - History and Archaeology - Pre-historic - Proto - historic and Historic Archaeology - Kinds of Archaeology: Environmental Archaeology, Ethno Archaeology and Historical Archaeology.

UNIT II

History of Archaeology in the World: Classical Archaeology - Antiquarianism - Cultural - Historical Context - Henri Schliemann - Thomas Jefferson - Thompson - Development of new Archaeology - Processual and Post Processual Theory - Flinders Petrie - Pitt Rivers - Gordon Childe - History of Archaeology Survey of India - Sir John Marshall - Sir Mortimer Wheeler - Exploration: Folk Traditions - Field Survey - Magnetometer - Comparative Study - Ariel Photography.

UNIT III

Excavation Methods: Site Survey - Geophysical Survey - Excavation Methods: Kinds of Excavation, Trial Trench, Vertical Excavation, Horizontal Excavation, Burial Site Excavation

UNIT IV

Archaeological Recording: land Survey - Topographical Survey - Stratigraphy and its Importance - Three Dimensional Recording - Drawing - Photography - Catalogue - Conservation Methods.

UNIT V

Dating Methods - Relative Dating - Absolute Dating - Radio Carbon Dating (C14 Dating) - Dendrochronology - Thermoluminescence - Archaeomagnetism - Potassium - Argon Method - Fluorine Test - Nitrogen Test - Pollen Test

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Barkar, Philip, 1977 | - Techniques of Archaeological Excavation. |
| 2 Colin Renfrew, 2000 | - Archaeology: Theories, Methods and Practices. |
| 3 Clive, Gamble, 2001 | - Archaeology: The Basics. |
| 4 Daniel, Glyn. E., 1976 | - A Hundred and Fifty Years of Archaeology. |
| 5 Harris, Edward,., 1999 | - Principles of Archaeological Stratigraphy. |
| 6 Hester. R. Thomas, Shafer J. Harry and Feder I Mennethm 1977 | - Field Methods in Archaeology. |
| 7 Martham Joukowsky, 1980 | - A Complete Manual of Field Archaeology-Tools and Techniques of Fieldwork for Archaeologists. |
| 8 Raman, K.V., 1986 | - Principles and Methods of Archaeology. |
| 9 Rajan, K. | - Archaeology: Principles and Methods. |
| 10 Robert J Sharer and Wendy Ashmove, 1979 | - Fundamental of Archaeology. |
| 11 Trigger, G. Bruce, 1989 | - A History of Archaeological Thought. |

II SEMESTER			
C6	HISTORY OF INDIA (712 - 1526 A.D.)		15PHSC21
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 4

UNIT I

India and Islam: Arab Conquest of Sindh - its effects - History of Rajputs - Their Origin - Political History - Prominent Dynasties - Society - Administration - Art - Literature.

UNIT II

Turkish Conquest of India: India on the eve of Turkish Invasion - Rise of Ghazini - Mahmud of Ghazini and his Indian Expeditions - Rise of Ghor - Muhammad of Ghor and his Indian Expeditions - Battle of Tarain I & II and Their Effect

UNIT III

The Establishment of the Delhi Sultanate: Qutb-ud-din, Iltutmish, Razzia, Balban - The Khiljis, Ala-ud-din Khilji, His Economic Reforms, Market Regulations, Military System - The Tughluqs - Mongol Invasions - Chengiz Khan - Muhammad-bin-Tughluq, his Administrative Changes, Currency Reforms - Firuz Shah Tughluq, his Administration - Timur Invasions - Sayyids - Lodis - Battle of Panipat (1526)

UNIT IV

Sultanate Administration: Indo-Islamic Architecture - Monuments of the Sultans - Progress of Language and Literature - Historical Writings - Society - Economy, Religion - Foreign Policy - Foreign Visitors - Decline of the Sultanate - Bhakti Movement - Ramanuja, Vallabhachariya, Ramananda and Kabir - Muslim Mysticism

UNIT V

History of Deccan: The Chalukyas of Vatapi, Vengi and Kalyani - Rastrakutas of Malkhed - yadavas of Devagiri - Kakatiyas of Warangal - Hoysalas of Dwarasamudra - Vijayanagar Empire - Gangama, Saluva, Tuluva and Aravidu Dynasties - Bahmini Kingdom: Mahmud Gawan - Struggle between Vijayanagar and Bahminis - Disintegration of Bahmini Kingdom into Five Dynasties - Administration - Social Life - Progress of Telugu, Sanskrit, Urdu and Persian Literatures - Revival of Hinduism - Deccanic Muslims - Art and Architecture - Hindustani Music

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. RC Majumdar, (ed) - History and Culture of the Indian People Vol. VI.
2. R. Sathiyanaithaier - Political and Cultural History of India, Vol. II.
3. RC Majumdar, et al - An Advanced History of India.
4. Nilakanta Sastri - Advanced History of India.
5. Bongard Levin et al - History of India, Vols. I & II.
6. NMS Habibullah - The Foundations of Muslim Rule in India.
7. Edwards & Garrett - Muslim Rule in India.
8. Mohamad Habib (ed) - Comprehensive History of Delhi Sultanate.
9. Irfan Habib - Revenue Administration under the Mughals.
10. JN Sarkar - Mughal Administration.
11. JN Sarkar - Decline of the Mughal Empire.
12. JN Sarkar - Shivaji and his Times.
13. JN Sarkar - History of Aurangzeb, 4 Vols.
14. Kincaird & Parasnis - History of the Marathas.
15. Sardesai - Shivaji and his Times.
16. Duff, JV Grant - History of Marathas.
17. Stanley Lanepoole - Mediveval India Under Mohammedan Rule in India.

II SEMESTER			
C7	HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU (1336 - 1947 A.D.)		15PHSC22
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 4

UNIT I

Tamil Nadu Under the Nayaks - Sources Three Nayak Kingdoms of Madurai Thanjavur, Senji - Administration- Society, Missionaries: - Service to Language & Literature - Education & Religion

UNIT II

Tamil Nadu Under the Nawabs: Administration - Society - Economy - Religion - Culture - Mahrattas of Thanjavur: Ekoji to Serfoji II - Society - Religion - Culture - Literary Movement

UNIT III

Tamil Nadu under the Poligars: Poligari System System - Society - Economy - Religion - Hyder Ali and Tipu Sultan - Socio - religious Movements - St. Ramalingar & Muthukutti Swamigal

UNIT IV

Tamil Nadu under the British - Formation of the Madras Presidency (1800 - 1801 AD) - Presidency Administration: Land Revenue: Abolition of Zamindari and Poligari Systems - Introduction of Ryotwari System - Educational Policy -Religious Policy- Non-Intervention - Social Policy: Abolition of Sati, Child Marriage, Widowhood, Devadasi System, Salvery - Kallar Reclamation & Depressed Classes - Economic Activity - Road Transport and Communication: Post & Telegraph.

UNIT V

Tamil Nadu in Freedom Struggle:South Indian Rebellion - Vellore Mutiny - - Formation of the Congress - Tamil Nadu's Role-VOC and Subrahmania Siva - Subrahmaniam Bharati - Maniyatchi Event -The Justice Party - Theosophists - Home Rule movement - Gandhian Phase: Non-Cooperation & Tamil nadu - Civil Disobedience & Tamil Nadu - Quit India Movement & Tamil Nadu - Independence.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Krishnasami - Tamil Nady under Vijayanagar.
2. R. Sathianathaier - History of the Nayaks of Madura.
3. R. Sathianathaie - A Political and Cultural, History of India, Vol. III.
4. Vridhgirisan - Nayaks of Tanjore.
5. C.S. Srinivasa Chari - A History of Ginjee and Its Rulers.
6. N. Subrahmanian - History of Tamil Nadu, Pt. II
7. K. Rajayyan - History of Madurai, 1736 - 1801 AD.
8. K. Rajayyan - South Indian Rebellion.
9. K. Rajayyan - British Diplomacy in Tanjore.
10. K. Rajayyan - Rise and Fall of the Poligars of Tamil Nadu.
11. K. Rajayyan - Administration and Society in the Carnatic 1701 - 1801 AD.
12. K. Rajayyan - History of Tamil Nadu 1565 - 1956 AD.

13. B.S. Baliga - Studies in Madras Administration, 2 Vols.
14. Bishop Robert Caldwell - A History of Tinnevely.
15. Fr. J. Bertrand - The Mission to Madure.
16. H.K. Beauchamp (ed) - The Abbe Dubois Hindu Manners, Customs and Ceremonies.
17. H.F. Buchanan - A Journey from Madras through the Countries of Mysore, Canara and Malabar, 3 Vols.
18. Edgar Thurson - Caste and Tribes in Southern India.
19. J.H. Nelson - The Madura District Manual.
20. S. Perumalswamy - Economic Development of Tamil Nadu.
21. Rames. C. Dutt - The Economic History of India, 3 Vols.
22. B.A. Saletore - Social and Political Life in the Vijayanagar Empire, 2 Vols.
23. C.K. Srinivasan - Maratha Rule in the Carnatic.
24. Srinivasa Raghava Aiyangar - Memorandum on the Progress o the Madras Presidency During the Last Forty Years of British Administration.
25. K.R. Subramonian - Maratha Rajas of Tanjore.
26. P. Subramaniam - A Social History of the Tamils (Modern Period).
27. V. Yesudhasan & R. Isaac Jayadhas - History of Tamil Society and Culture Since 1336

II SEMESTER			
C8	HISTORY OF THE ARABS (661 - 750 A.D.)		15PHSC23
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 4

UNIT I

Muaviah - Extension of the empire - Yezid I - Revolt of Hussain - Karbala Tragedy - Muaviah II - Revolt of Abdullah bin Zubir - Merwan - Abdul Malik - Internal Reforms - Hajjaj bin Yusuf - Death of Abdullah.

UNIT II

Kalid I - Conquest - Musa bin Nusair - Conquest North of Africa and Spain - Conquest of Central Asia by Qutayba - Conquest of Sind by Muhammad bin Kasim - Death of Walid I - Sulaiman - Siege of Constantinople - Nople - Umar II his tolerance - Internal policy - Religious policy - Accession of Yezid II - Tribal dissensions - His death.

UNIT III

Hisham - Trouble stage of the empire - Affairs in the East - In Armenia - In Africa - Revolt of Kharijis and Berbers - Battle of Tours - extent of the empire - His death - Walid II - Succession of Ibrahim - Battle of Ain-Ul-Jor - Merwan Proclaimed the Caliph.

UNIT IV

Merwan II - His Character - Rising in Khorasan - Abu Muslim - The Persian Revolt - Defeat of the Ommeyyads - Saffah as Caliph - Defeat of Merwan - Capture of Damascus - Causes for the downfall of the Ommeyyads.

UNIT V

Ommeyyad's Administration - Government - Revenue - Military - Currency - Court life - Society - Position of women - Dress - Literature - Religious and philosophical sects - Architecture.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. Hitti - The History of the Arabs.
2. K. Ali - A Study of Islamic History.
3. Ameer Ali - History of Saracens.
4. T.N. Arnold - Caliphate.
5. Khuda Baksh - History of the Islamic Civilization.
6. W. Muir - The Caliphate: Its Rise, Decline and Fall.
7. J. Zaiden - Omeyyads and Abbasids.
8. Athar Hussain - The Glorious Caliphate.

II SEMESTER			
C9	FREEDOM STRUGGLE IN INDIA UPTO 1905 -1947 A.D.		15PHSC24
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I

Swadeshi and Boycott Movement - VOC & Bharathi - Repressive Measures of the Government - Schism in the ranks of the congress - Moderates Versus Extremists - Split in the Congress (Surat)

UNIT II

Rise and Growth of the Revolutionary Movement - Maharastra, Madras - Revolutionary Press and Literature in Bengal - Movements in the Punjab - Revolutionaries Abroad - Shyamji Krishna Verma, V.D. Savarkar, Madam Cama, VVS Aiyar, MN Roy, MPT Acharya - Revolutionary Papers - Allipur Conspiracy - Maniyatchi Incident.

UNIT III

Revolutionary Activity in Pondicherry - The Gaddar Party - Utham Singh and Bhagat Singh - Suppression of Revolutionaries. Rise of Muslim Nationalism - Muslim League - Home Rule Agitation - Annie Besant - Lucknow pact 1916 - Rise and Growth of Justice Party in Madras.

UNIT IV

Gandhian Era: Gandhi's Leadership - His Experiments & Experiences in South Africa - Rowlatt Act and Jallian Wallahbag Tragedy (1919) - Gandhi's Entry into Active Politics - Non-Cooperation Movement and Khilafat Agitation (1920 - 22): Chauri-Chaura Incident - Swarajist Party - CR Das, Motilal Nehru - Simon Commission and Nehru Report - Jinnah and his 14 Points (1929).

UNIT V

Civil Disobedience Movement (1930 - 34): Round Table Conference- Dandi march & Vedaranyam March - Gandhi - Irwin Pact (1931) - Communal Award - Poona Pact - Struggle in Princely States: Rajkot, Mysore, Travancore and Hyderabad - August Declaration (1940) - Cripps Proposals - Quit India Movement (1942) - Muslim League and Demand for Pakistan - CR Formula - Rash Behari Bose - Subash Chandra Bose & Indian National Army - Towards Transfer of Power - Mountbatten Plan - Indian Independence Act (1947).

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. RC Agrawal - National Movement and Constitutional Development in India.
2. HM Ahluvalia - Freedom Struggle in India 1857-1909
3. Bipin Chandra - India's Struggle for Independence 1857-1947
4. Bipin Chandra - Communalism in India.
5. KK Ghose - The Indian National Army.
6. S. Gopal - The British Policy in India 1858 - 1905.
7. DC Gupta - Indian National Movement.
8. RC Majumdar - History of Freedom Movement in India Vols. I to II.
9. B. Pattabhi Sitaramayya - History of Indian National Congress Vol. I & II.
10. K. Rajayyan - South Indian Rebellion - First War of Independence 1800-1801
11. K. Rajayyan - Freedom Struggle in India.
12. Sukhbir Choudhari - Growth of nationalism in India Vol. I & II.
13. Sumit Sarkar - Modern India, 1885-1947
14. Tara Chand - History of Freedom Movement in India Vols. I to IV.

SECOND SEMESTER			
C10	HUMAN RIGHTS		15PHSC25
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/UNIT:18	Credits: 5

OBJECTIVES:

1. To create an awareness among the learners on Human Rights
2. To provide national and internal perspectives on Human Rights
3. To make the learners understand and follow a right and Human approach

UNIT - I THEORIES ON HUMAN RIGHTS

Development of the concept of Human Rights in History - Natural Rights Documents dealing with Human Rights – The Need for Rights – Concepts such as justice, Equality and Liberty – Classification of Human Rights – Universal Indivisibility of Human Rights.

UNIT - II INTERNATIONAL STANDARDS

Universal Declaration of Human Rights – Civil and Social Rights - Civil and Social Rights- Rights of Refugees, Women Children, Prisoners and Migrants - Convention on Torture.

UNIT - III NATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Constitution of India – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy National Human Rights Commission – State Human Rights Commission – some important N.G.O.S

UNIT - IV CONTEMPORARY ISSUES RELATED TO HUMAN RIGHTS:

Capital Punishment – Torture – Custodial Death – Disappearance – Encounter Deaths – Judicial Killings- Human Rights in the Context of Terrorism – Labour, Dalith and Minority issues.

UNIT - V HUMAN RIGHTS ORGANIZATIONS

Amnesty International – Human Rights Watch – People Union for Civil Liberties – NGO's dealing With HR issues – Fact Findings Reports .

BOOKS FOR REFERENCE:

1. Jack Donnelly, Universal human Rights in Theory and Practice, Cornell University press, USA,1989
2. Bajwa, G.S. Human Rights in India, Anmol Publishers, New Delhi,1995
3. Chandra Satish., International Documents of Human Rights, Mittal Publications, New Delhi, 1990
4. Scott Davidson, Human Rights, Open University Press, Buckingham and Philadelphia, 1993
5. Tony Evans (Ed.)Human Rights Fifty Years, A Reappraisal, Manchester University Press, 1998
6. Srivastava and Narayan, UNIT - ed Nations on Human Rights, Indian Publishing Distributors, New Delhi, 2002
7. Symonides(Janusz), New Dimensions and Challenges for Human Rights, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 2003
8. Baxi Upendera, Future of Human Rights, Oxford University Press, London, 2003
9. Sachhar Rajindar, Human Rights: Perspectives and Challenges, Gyan Publishing Housing, New Delhi, 2004

III SEMESTER			
C11	HISTORY OF INDIA (1526 - 1757 A.D.)		15PHSC31
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 4

UNIT I

Sources of Mughal History - India on the eve of Babur's Invasion - Babur's Conquests - Humayun. His Plight and Return - Sher Shah, His Administration, His Successors - Akbar, Din-I-Illahi - Jehangir - Nurjehan junta - Shah Jahan - Aurangzeb - Later Mughals - Fall of the Mughals

UNIT II

Mughal Administration - Agrarian Policy - Raja Todar Mal's Reforms - Military Administration - Trade and Commerce and economic condition of the Mughals - Deccan Policy of the Mughals - General Religious Policy under Mughals.

UNIT III

Mughal Architecture, Art and Architecture, Painting, Music, Literature - Foreigners in Mughal Court & Their Writings - Court Historians- Sufism and Bhakthi Movement.

UNIT IV

Marathas: Rise of Marathas - Shivaji and His Successors - Maratha - Mughal Relation - Marathas under Peshwas: Balaji Viswanath and His Successors - Rise of Sikhs - The Gurus and Their Teachings - Adi Granth - Their Relations with the Mughals - Sikh Khalsa - Golden Temple

UNIT V

Advent of the Europeans - Their Trading Settlements - Anglo-French Conflicts for Supremacy - The Carnatic Wars - Establishment of British Supremacy in Bengal - Battle of Plassey - Dupleix, Robert Clive

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. V.D. Mahajanm - Ancient History of India
2. Majumdar - An Advanced History of India
3. Prasad - History of Medieval India
4. Sathianatha Iyar - History of India
5. Romila Thappar - History of India
6. Reusambi - Ancient Indian culture & Civilisation
7. Romila Thappu - Recent perceptiyes on Ancient India
8. A.L. Basham - Wonder that war India
9. Burton stein - Vijayanagar

III SEMESTER			
C12	THE DRAVIDIAN MOVEMENT UPTO 1987 A.D.	15PCHS32	
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 4

UNIT I

Agents of the Movement - Genesis of the Movement - Western Liberal Ideas and Education - Missionary Service - Awakening of Linguistic, Historical and Cultural Avenues - Services of Historical and Cultural Societies (Rediscovery of Tamil and Its Impact) - Bishop Dr. Robert Caldwell and Prof. P. Sundaram Pillai - St. Ramalingar - Political Associations and Organisations - Role of the Press - British Civil Servants and Educators - The Pure-Tamil Movement - Marimalai Adikal - Devaneyya Pavanar.

UNIT II

The Justice Party: Its Formative Period - Natesa Mudaliar - Dravidian Home - Brahman - Non-Brahman Issue - South Indian Liberal, Federation - The Justice Manifesto - Pitti Theagaraya Chetti and Dr. T.M. Nair - Confrontation with the Home Rulers - Dyarchy and General Elections - The Propaganda Machinery.

The Party in Power: Socio-Religious Measures - Educational - Economic Services - Linguistic - Medical - Health Care Activities - Relation with the British - Congress and other Activities - Failure of the Party.

UNIT III

Self-Respect Movement & Thanthai Periyar: A Congress Propagandist - Progressive Acts - "The Great Blow" - Cheranmahadevi Gurukulam - Temple Entry-Movement - Vaikom Satyagraha - Periyar's Metamorphosis - The DK Movement - Press - Conferences - Attack on Caste and Hindu Scriptures - Rationalist Thoughts - Self-Respect Marriage - Anti-Hindi Agitation - Rationalist Propaganda - Support to 'Pachchait-Tamilan' - The Issue of Maniammai Marriage - Split in the DK.

UNIT IV

Rise of DMK: Annadurai's Charisma - The Great Parting - Formation of the DMK - Anti-Hindi Agitation - Failure of the Congress Government - DMK in Power - Socio-Economic Schemes: Kannoli Scheme - Beggars Relief - Regeneration of the Poor - Linguistic & Educational Measures: Encouragement to Tamil Language & Literature - Tamil Culture: World Tamil Conferences - Valluvarkottam - Beautification of Marina beach & Erection of Statue - Women's Welfare - Public Welfare: Nationalization of Transport - Centre-State relations - Kaveri Water Dispute - Veeranam Project - Administrative Decay - Industrial Stagnation - Politicization of Bureaucracy - Party Domination - Corruption Charges.

UNIT V

Rise of AIADMK: Split in the DMK - Financial and Personal Reasons - Criss - Crossing Propaganda (Malayalee-Telugu) Personal Indulgences - Birth of the ADMK - MGR and AIADMK - AIADMK in Power: Educational Measures: Hr. Sec. Education - Starting of universities - Nutritious Noon Meal Scheme - Self-Financing Institutions (Commercialization of Education) - Industrialization Process - Kaveri Water Dispute - Krishna Water Project - World Tamil Conference (Madurai) - Science and Technological Growth - Centre-State Relations - Creation of New Districts -Death of MGR

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Anil Bhatt - Caste, Class and Politics.
2. David Arnold - The Congress in Tamilnadu.
3. C.J.Baker - The Politics of South India, 1920 - 1937.
4. C.J. Baker & D.A. Washbrook - Political Institutions and Political Changes.
5. T.M. nair - The Non-Brahmin Manifesto.
6. Spratt - DMK in Power.
7. E.S. Viswanathan - 'Periyar' Political Biogrphy.
8. Nedunchelian - Dravida Iyakka Varalaru.

III SEMESTER			
C13	HISTORY OF THE ARABS (750-1258 A. D.)		15PHSC33
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 4

UNIT I

Reign of As Saffah - Almannur - Baghdad - Spanish invasion - Byzantine inroad - His death - Al Mahdi - Character - War with Romans - Al Hadi-- His reign.

UNIT II

Harun - Al - Rashid - Glorious reign - Barmekides - Amin and Mamun - Division of the Empire - An Arab Joan of Arc - Nicephorous - His defect - Rashi'd's death - Accession of Amin -War against mamun - Mamun's victory - Amin's death - Mamun at Baghdad - War with Greeks - Rationalism - His death - Accession of Mutasim - Charge of Capital - Defeat of the Greeks - Mutaorsim's death - Nathiq's accession - His Character. Mutawakkil - Define of the empire - Other Rulers.

UNIT III

Abbasid state and society - Calip - vizir Governmental bureaus - Judicial administration - Military Organization - The Governor. Home life - Saths - Pastimes - Slaves - Economic Life - Commerce and Industry - Agriculture - Dhimmis - Christains, Netorians and Jews - Sabians and magians - Religion and language.

UNIT IV

Scientific and Literary Progress - Medicine - Philosophy - Astronomy and mathematics - Arabic numerals - Geography and Historiography - Theology - Jurisprudence - Literature - Education - Art and Architecture.

UNIT V

Petty Dynasties in the West - Spain - Idrisids - Aghlabids - Tulunids - Ikohidids - Hamdanids - Sundry Dynasties in the East - Tahirids - Saffarids - Ghaznasids - Bywahid Dynasty - Saljuovs - Shahs of Khwarizm - Enter Chingiz Khan - Hulagu in Baghdad - Collapse of the Abbasid Caliphate.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. K. Hitti - The History of the Arabs.
2. Ali - A Study of Islamic History.
3. Ameer Ali - History of Saracens.
4. T.N. Arnold - Caliphate.
5. Khuda Baksh - History of the Islamic Civilization.
6. W. Muir - The Caliphate: Its Rise, Decline and Fall.
7. J. Zaiden - Omayyads and Abbasids.
8. Athar Hussain - The Glorious Caliphate.

III SEMESTER			
C14	HISTORIOGRAPHY		15PHSC34
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I

Meaning of History: Definition - Scope & Purpose - Kinds of History - Other Disciplines - Uses and Abuses in History - Lessons of History - Art or Science - Repetition in History.

UNIT II

Theories & Concepts: Causation & Change - Cyclical Theory - Historical Materialism - Positivism - Theory of Greatman - Historical determinism - Historicism & Relativism - Post-Modernism - Structuralism & Post-Structuralism - World System.

UNIT III

Traditions of Historical Writing: Greco - Roman - Chinese - Indian: Ancient & Medieval - Western - Arabic - Persian - Idealist - Whig - Classical Marxist - New History: Cliometrics - Annals & Subalterns.

UNIT IV

Approaches to History: Theological: St. Augustine - Orientalist: Sir William Jones & Max Mueller - Imperialist: James Mill, V A Smith & Elphinstone - Nationalist: R G Bhandarkar, Jadunath Sarkar - RC.

Majumdar - KA Nilakanta Sastri - Marxist: DD Kosambi, RS Sharma, Romila Thapar & Irfan Habib - Recent Marxist: Burton Stein - Noboru Karashima - Travattam Mahadevan - Subbarayulu - Post-Nationalist: PN Kunjan Pillai, KK Pillai, Sheik Ali, N. Subramanian & K. Rajayyan.

UNIT V

Methods & Tools: Meaning of Research - Kinds of Research - A Research Scholar - His Requirements - His Sources - Collection and Selection of Data - Analysis of Data - Two Types of Criticisms - Writing of a Thesis: Synthesis - Objectivity & Subjectivity - Footnotes - Documentation - Bibliography - Appendices & Glossary.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. EH Carr - What is History.
2. RG Collingwood - The Idea of History.
3. AL Rowse - The Uses of History.
4. B. Sheik Ali - History: Its Theory & Method.
5. G. Venkatesan - Historiography.
6. N. Subrahmanian - Historiography.
7. N. Subrahmanian - Tamilian Historiography.
8. Sydney Hook - The Hero in History.
9. ER Elton - The Practice in History.
10. Marc Bloch - Historians Craft.
11. CH Philips (ed) - Historians of India, Pakistan & Ceylon.
12. SP Sen - Historians and Historiography in Modern India.
13. M.I. Finley - The Use and Abuse of History.
14. Arnaldo Momigliano - Ancient Historians.
15. Arnaldo Momigliano - Essays in Ancient and Modern Historiography.
16. HE Barnes - History of Historical Writings.
17. David Thompson - The Aims of History.
18. Carl Gustavson - The Mansion of History.
19. Allan Nevins - The Gateway to History.
20. Ariel & Will Durant - Lessons of History.
21. Michael Grant - Ancient Historians.
22. Arthur Marwick - The Nature of History.
23. KAN Sastri - Historical Method with Reference to India.

IV SEMESTER			
C 15	CONTEMPORARY INDIA SINCE 1947 A.D.		15PCHS41
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I

Partition of British India: Demand for Pakistan - Mountbatten Plan - Indian Independence Act - Resettlement & Repatriation Problem - Integration of Princely States, Kashmir, Hyderabad & Junagarh - Role of Vallabhai Patel - Republic of India - General Elections - Congress in Power - Cabinet Government & Party System - Bureaucracy - Judiciary

UNIT II

India's Foreign Policy: Its basic Concepts, Panchsheel, Non-Alignment - India and Its Neighbours, Indo-Pak Relations, Indo-Sri Lankan Relations, Indo-Bangladesh Relations & Indo-China Relations - India & The UN, Commonwealth, SAARC, NAAM - Indo-US & Indo-Russian Relations - India and Disarmament, NBT and CTBT

UNIT III

Economic Development: Planning in India, Five Year Plans, Annual Plans & Rolling Plan - National Development Council and Its Role - Welfare Programmes of the Governments - IRDP, Jawahar Rozgar Yojana, etc. - Growth of Education - Radhakrishnan Commission, AL Mudaliar Commission - Kothari Commission, University Grants Commission - NCERT - ICHR - ICSSR, DST - NBI, etc - National Literacy Mission - Acharya Commission - Navodaya Schools.

UNIT IV

Development of Science and Technology: Atomic Energy Commission (AEC) and its Programmes, Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) and its Programmes - Defence Research and Development Organisation (DRDO) and its Programmes - Missile Technology and its Development, Bio - Technology - Green, White and Blue Revolutions - Development of Communication - Railways, Roadways, Airways

UNIT V

Makers of Contemporary India: Nehru, Patel, Indra Gandhi, CV Raman, Radhakrishnan, Visveswarayya, HJ Bhabha, Vikram Sarabhai, HN Sethna - Shanti Swarup Bhatnagar, BC Roy, MS Swaminathan, Varghese Kurian and APJ Abdul Kalam

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ian Inkstern - Science and Technology in History.
2. 'India 2002' - Publication Division Book.
3. R. Venkataraman - History of Science & Technology.
4. CSIR - Publications.
5. APJ Abdul Kalam - Wings of Fire.
6. Varghese Jayaraj - History of Science and Technology.

IV SEMESTER			
C 16	HISTORY OF EUROPE (1789 - 1914 A.D.)		15PHSC42
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I

Revolution in France: Causes - Role of Voltaire, Montesquieu, Rousseau, Turgot, Necker - Estates General - Mirabeau - Clarion Call - Fall of Bastille - Tennis Court Oath - The Constitution of 1791 - Jacobites & Girondists - Reign of Terror - Results of French Revolution

UNIT II

Rise of Napoleon to Power - Conqueror, Consul & Emperor, Administrator - The Rise of New Europe - Continental System - Fall of Napoleon - The Vienna Congress - Concert of Europe- The Revolutions of 1830 and 1848

UNIT III

Eastern Question - The Turks - Great Powers - The Balkan People - Greek War of Independence - Battle of Navarino - Russo - Turkish War - Independence of Greece - Mohamat Ali Affair - Crimean War, Treaties - San Stepano - Berlin Congress & Treaty - Significance.

UNIT IV

Unification of Italy - Mazzini, Cavour, Garibaldi - Napoleon III- Austro-Prussian war- Bismark - German Unification -Administration and fall- The Schleswig - Holstein Question - The Seven Weeks War - The Franco - Prussian War - Results.

UNIT V

Growth of Colonization - Mercantilism & Laissez-faire - Formation of Dual Alliances and Triple Alliances - Anglo-Japanese Alliance - Franco-British Entente - Triple Entente - The Balkan Problem - Assassination of Austrian Archduke Ferdinand - Outbreak of War, 1914.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Grant and Temperley - Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries.
2. Kettleby. - A History of Modern Times.
3. HAL Fisher - History of Europe.
4. Lipson - Europe in the 19th and 20th Centuries.
5. Cambridge Modern History Vols. VIII to XII.
6. David Thompson - Europe Since Napoleon.
7. Southgate - Economic History of England.
8. Southgate - History of Europe.
9. SB Fay - Origins of World War.
10. CD hayzen - History of Modern Europe.

IV SEMESTER			
C 17	HISTORY OF RUSSIA FROM PETER, THE GREAT TO BRESHNEV		15PHSC43
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT-I

Russia in the 17th Century - Peter's reforms - foreign policy - Catherine II Internal and external policies - Paul's reign.

UNIT II

Alexander I, Foreign and internal policies - Nicholas I; domestic policy, foreign affairs & Crimean War - Alexander II; Internal affairs, foreign policy, Russian advance in Central Asia.

UNIT III

Reign of Alexander III - Nicholas II; Russo - Japanese War, Political Parties and the Revolution of 1905. The Dumas and Stolypin.

UNIT IV

Russia and I World war - The Provisional Govt. - The Bolshevik Revolution - The Civil War.

UNIT V

Lenin's New Economic Policy - Stalin's internal policy - Russia and II World War - Khrushchev; domestic policy, - foreign policy - Brezhnev; internal policy, foreign policy, - Russian Society under communism - Scientific progress in Russia.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ivar Spector - An Introduction to Russian History and cultures.
2. R.K. Majumdar & A.N. Srivastava - History of Russia
3. Dmytryshyn, Basil (ed) - Modernization of Russia under Peter I and Cathrine II, Newyork, Wiley, 1974.
4. Dmytryshyn, Basil (ed) - USSR: A Concise History, 2nd Ed., Newyork Scribners,1971
5. Lentin, A - Russia in the Eighteenth century, Newyork, Barnes & Noble, 1973.
6. Thaden, Edward C - Russia Since 1801, Newyork, Wiley, 1971
7. Subramanian N - History of Russia, Ennes Publications, Madurai, 1983.
8. Vladimir Poletayev - A Short History of the USSR, Sterling Publishers, New Delhi, 1976.
9. Wadhawani, R - Rise of the soviet Union to world powers Chand & Co; New Delhi,
10. Dmytry Shyn Basil - A History of Russia, Prentice Hall of India New Delhi 1981.

IV SEMESTER		
C 18	PROJECT	11PHSP41
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Credits: 4

Objective:

Every PG student is required to prepare the project subject related – based on the guidelines of his / her project guide.

The following are the guidelines to be adhered to

- The project should be an individual one
- The language for the project is **English**
- The Minimum number of pages should be **60**
- Project observations, suggestions and conclusion shall form part of the project.
- The Projects will be evaluated both by the Internal as well as External Examiner each for 100 marks. The distribution of mark should be **60 marks for the Project Report and 40 marks for the Viva-voce Examination**. The Division of marks for the Project Report is as mentioned below:

Particulars	Internal Examiner	External Examiner
Wording of Title	5	5
Objectives/ Formulation including Hypothesis	5	5
Review of Literature	10	10
Relevance of Project to Social Needs	5	5
Methodology/ Technique/ Procedure Adopted	20	20
Summary/ Findings/ Conclusion	5	5
Bibliography/ Annexure/ Foot notes	10	10
Total	60	60

The average mark of Internal and External Examiner is considered as marks of project report.

IV SEMESTER			
E A (M)	POLITICAL THOUGHT FROM HOBBS TO STALIN		15PHSE4A
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I

What is Political Thought? - Origin of the Idea of Political Thought - Origin of the State - The Theory of Divine Origin of the State - The Theory of Force - The Theory of Social Contract Emergence of New Ideas of the State - The Organic View of the State - The Mechanistic View of the State - The Class Theory of the State

UNIT II

Thinkers and their Theories: Social Contract Thinkers: Thomas Hobbes - Writing - Political Theory - View of Man - View of the State - Importance - John Locke: His Writing - View of Man - The State of Nature - View of Social Contract - The Nature of the State - Views on Civil Rights - Importance - Thomas Jefferson: His Writing - View of the State - view about Individual Rights - His place in Political Philosophy - Rousseau: His Writing - Idea of Nature - Social Contract & General Will - Idea of State, Religion and Education - Liberalism: Montesquieu - His Writing - View of State - Importance - Conservative Thinker: Edmund Burke - His Speeches and Writings - Idea of State.

UNIT III

Utilitarian: Jeremy Benetham: His Writings - Principle of Utility - The Calculus - Idea of State - Importance - James Mill: Radical Utilitarianism - John Stuart Mill - His Writings - Alterations in Utilitarianism - Reluctant Democrat - Importance - Immanuel Kant: His Writings - View of Nature - View of State - Importance - Frederick Hegel: His Writing - Spirit and Dialectics - View of Nature - View of State - An Appraisal of Hegelianism.

UNIT IV

Social Thinkers: St. Simon - his Writings - Ideas of State - Socialist Views - Places - Robert Owen: His Socialist Views - Ideas of State - Place - Harold. J Laski: Syndicalism - His Writings - Ideas of State - Place.

UNIT V

Communist Thinkers: Karl Marx - His Writings - Appeal - message - Dialectical and Historical Materialism - His Economic Analysis - an Appraisal of Marxism - Marxism after Marx: Lenin: His Writings - Theory of State - Concept of Imperialism - Restatement of Dialectical materialism - Revolutionary Marxism - Adaptation of Marxism to Russia - Idea of the Party - Dictatorship of the Proletariat - Place - Stalin: A Marxist Scholar - "Socialism in one Country" - The Socialist State - Stalin and Revolution - Stalin and Lenin - Stalin and Trotsky - His Ideas of Communism and State

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Alfred Mayer - Marxism.
2. Alfred Mayer - Leninism.
3. Bandyopadhyaya - Ma-Tse-Tung and Gandhi.
4. Coker - Recent Political Thought.
5. RHS Grossman - Government and The Governed.
6. David M Lleconan - Marxism After Marx.
7. Ebenstein - Great Political Thinkers.
8. Emile Burns - What is Marxism ?.
9. Herbert A Deane - The Political Ideas of Laski.
10. LT Hobhouse - The Metaphysical Theory of the State.
11. John H. Hallowell - Main Currents in Modern Political Thought.
12. Karl Popper - Open Society and Its Enemies Vol. II.
13. Lancaster - Masters of Political Thought Vol. III.
14. HS Laski - The Rise of European Liberalism.
15. HS Laski - Political Thought in England from Locke to Bentham.
16. Lenin - State and Revolution.
17. Marx and Engels - Communist Manifesto.
18. Maxy - Political Philosophies.
19. Mac Iver - The Modern State.
20. Mc Govern - Political Thought from Luther to Hitler.
21. Philop Thrody - Abeert Camus - A Study of his works.
22. Rocknow - Contemporary Political Thought in England.
23. GH Sabine - A History of Political Theory.
24. Sait - masters of Political Thought Vol. III.
25. Streat R. Sharm - The Political Thought of Mao.
26. Watkings - The Age of Ideology.
27. CL Wayper - Political Thought.
28. Archibald William Dunning - Modern Political Theories

IV SEMESTER			
E B(M)	TWENTIETH CENTURY WORLD		15PHSE4B
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I

Legacy of the Nineteenth Century - Growth of Capitalism and Imperialism - UK, France, Germany and Japan - Liberalism and Socialism - Nationalism

UNIT II

World Order up to 1919: First World War - Its Nature, Peace Settlements and Consequences - Russian Revolution - Establishment of Socialist State: Economic and Political Policies - Lenin - International - Stalin & Five year Plans - Response and Reaction to Communism in Capitalist Countries.

UNIT III

League of Nations: Collective Security - Reparation Question - Great Depression - Liberal Ideas and Socialist Movements - Nazism and Fascism - Totalitarianism - Germany, Italy & Japan - Second World War - Dropping of Atom Bombs - Surrender of Japan and Germany - New Political Order - Nationalist Movements and Decolonization - Communist Revolution in China - Long March and Cultural Revolution - Its Impact on World Politics.

UNIT IV

Cold War Era: Ideological & Political Bases - Pacts and Treaties - Tensions and Rivalries & Their Impact - Non-Aligned Movement & Third World - UNO and World Peace - Regional Tensions: Cuba, Korea, Vietnam, Palestine, Kashmir, Iran, Iraq, Afghanistan - Commonwealth of Nations.

UNIT V

Age of Progress: Economic and Social Orders - Industry, Agriculture, Science and Technology - Communication & Information Technologies - Cultural Revolution - Civil Rights Movement - Ending the Era of Apartheid - Rise of Feminism - Liberation of Colonial Countries - Disintegration of Socialist Bloc - Change in the Political Order from Bi-polar to Uni-polar Power System.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Palmer and Perkins - International Relations.
2. William Schuman - International Politics.
3. Margenthva, Hans J., - Politics among Nations.
4. EH Carr - The World between Two World Wars.
5. EH Carr - The Twenty years Crises, 1919 - 1939.
6. Charles P. Schleicher - Introduction to International Relations.
7. MS Rajan - United Nations and Domestic Jurisdiction.
8. Hartman - World in Crisis.
9. William R. Keyles - The Twentieth Century World.
10. KP Mishra - Non-Alignment in Contemporary International Relations.
11. KM Panickar - The Principles and Practices of Diplomacy.
12. BR Nanda - Indian Foreign Policy - Nehru Years.
13. Palker T. Moon - Imperialism and World Politics.
14. HK Chhabra - History of Modern World Since 1945.
15. SC Singh - International Affairs since 1939 to the Present Day.

Non-major Elective subject offered by History Department to M.Com. Students			
III SEMESTER			
E 3 (NM)	HISTORY OF INDIA FOR COMPETITIVE EXAMINATIONS – II (1526-1947)		15PESN31
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I

Babur's Conquests - Humayun. His Plight and Return - Sher Shah, His Administration, His Successors - Akbar, Din-I-Illahi - Jehangir - Nurjehan junta - Shah Jahan - Aurangzeb - Mughal Architecture - Marathas - Shivaji

UNIT II

Establishment of British rule in India- Advent of the Europeans- Anglo French struggle for supremacy- Battle of Plassey, Buxar, Double Govt. - Warren Hastings- Cornwallis - Wellesly- Dalhousie- End of the Company's rule

UNIT III

Early movements - Puli Thevar - Tippu Sultan - Kattapomman- South Indian Rebellion - Vellore Mutiny - The Great revolt of 1857- Social and Cultural Awakening - Reform movements (Brahmo Samaj - Arya Samaj - Ramakrishna Mission - Aligarh Movement -Theosophical Society - Indian National Congress - Moderates and Extremists - Mulsim League - Home Rule Movement

UNIT IV

Gandhian Era - Khilafat Movement - Non-Co-operation - Civil Disobedience - Quit India - Rajaji - Kamaraj - Qaid-e-Millath - EVR - Sardar Vallabai Patel - Maulana Azad - Gandhi- Rajendra Prasad - Nehru - Subash Chandra Bose

UNIT V

The Administrative structure (Regulating Act,1773, Pitt's India 1858 - Act of 1909-1919- Government of India Act. 1935 - Indian Independence Act. 1947

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Srivatsava - History of the Mughal Empire
2. Majumdar - History of India
3. Vincent Smith - Akbar
4. Lane Poole - History of India.
5. Mahajan (VD) - History of India
6. Nilakanta Sastrin - History of South India
7. Robers (P.E) - History of British India
8. Sathianathaier - History of India I, II, III.
9. RC Agrawal, - National Movement and Constitutional Development in India.
10. HM Ahluwaliah - Freedom Struggle in India 1857 - 1909
11. Bipin Chandra - India's Struggle for Independence 1857-1947
12. Bipin Chandra - Communalism in India
13. KK Ghose - The Indian National Army
14. S. Gopal - The British Policy in India 1858 – 1905
15. DC Gupta - Indian National Movement
16. RC Majumdar - History of Freedom Movement in India Vols. I to III
17. B.Pattabhi Sitaramayya - History of Indian Congress Vol. I & II
18. K. Rajayyan - South Indian Rebellion - First war of Independence 1800 - 1801
19. K. Rajayyan - Freedom Struggle in India
20. Sukhbir Choudhari - Growth of Nationalism in India Vol. I & II
21. Sumit Sarkar - Modern India 1885 – 1947
22. Tara Chand - History of Freedom Movement in India Vols.I to IV.

Non-major Elective subject offered by Commerce Department to M.A. (His) Students			
III SEMESTER			
E - NM	HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT	15PCON31	
Hrs/Week:6	Hrs/ Sem: 90	Hrs/Unit:18	Credits: 5

UNIT I: Nature and Scope of Human Resource Management

Meaning – Definition – Nature – Objectives – Functions – Scope of HRM – Organisation of HR department – Role of HR Manager – Environment of HRM – Internal forces – External forces.

UNIT II: Human Resource Planning

Meaning – Importance of HRP – Factors affecting HRP – The planning process – Requisites for successful HRP; Job Analysis – meaning and definition – Process; Recruitment – meaning – Purpose and importance; Recruitment process; Selection – meaning and definition – Role of selection – Selection process.

UNIT III: Training and Development

Nature of training and development – Importance – Training process; Performance appraisal – meaning and definition – Objectives – Appraisal process; Job evaluation – scope – Process – Methods; Employee remuneration – Components – Importance; Incentive payments.

UNIT IV: Employee Welfare

Meaning – Types of welfare activities – Merits and demerits of welfare measures – Approaches to labour welfare; Safety and Health; Safety – Types of accidents – Need for safety – Safety programme ; Health – Noise control.

UNIT V: Industrial Relations

Nature of IR – Importance of peaceful IR – Approaches to IR – IR Strategy; Trade unions – Nature of trade unions; Disputes and their resolution – Nature of disputes – Causes of disputes.

TEXT BOOK:

1. K. Aswathappa – Human Resource and Personnel Management.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Human Resource Management – Garry Dessler – Prentice Hall
2. Human Resource Management – Biswajeet Pattanayak – Prentice Hall
3. Personnel Management – C.B. Matoria, S.V. Gankear – Himalaya Publishing House.

SCHEME OF EXAMINATIONS UNDER CBCS (2015 - 2018)

The medium of instruction in all UG and PG courses is English and students shall write the CIA Tests and Semester Examinations in English. However, if the examinations were written in Tamil, the answer papers will be valued.

**DISTRIBUTION OF MARKS FOR CIA AND SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS
UNDERGRADUATE, CERTIFICATE & DIPLOMA COURSES**

SUBJECT	TOTAL MARKS	CIA TEST	SEMESTER EXAMINATION	PASSING MINIMUM		
				CIA TEST	SEM. EXAM.	OVER ALL
Theory	100	25	75	Nil	30	40
Practical	100	40	60	Nil	24	40
Project	100	Nil	Report - 60 marks Viva Voce - 40 marks	Nil	40	40

POSTGRADUATE COURSES

SUBJECT	TOTAL MARKS	CIA TEST	SEMESTER EXAMINATION	PASSING MINIMUM		
				CIA EXAM.	SEM. EXAM.	OVER ALL
Theory	100	25	75	nil	38	50
Practical	100	40	60	nil	30	50
Project	100	nil	Report - 60 marks Viva Voce - 40 marks	nil	50	50

DIVISION OF MARKS FOR CIA TEST

SUBJECT	MARKS	ASSIGNMENT FOR UG / ASSIGNMENT OR SEMINAR FOR PG	REGULARITY	RECORD NOTE	TOTAL MAR KS
Theory	20	5	--	--	25
Practical	30	--	5	5	40

- The duration of each CIA Test is ONE hour and the Semester Examination is THREE hours.
- Three CIA tests of 20 marks each will be conducted and the average marks of the best two tests out of the three tests will be taken.
- The I test will be based on the first 1.5 units of the syllabus, the II test will be based on the next 1.5 units of the syllabus and the III test will be based on the next 1.5 units of the syllabus.
- Two assignments for Undergraduate, Certificate, Diploma and Advanced Diploma Courses and two assignments OR two seminars for Postgraduate Courses.
- The duration and the pattern of question paper for practical examination may be decided by the respective Boards of Studies. However, out of 60 marks in the semester practical examination, 10 marks may be allotted for record and 50 marks for practical.
- Three internal practical tests of 25 marks each will be conducted for science students in the even semester and the best two out of the three will be taken. The total 50 marks of the best two tests will be converted to 30 by using the following formula:

$$\left(\frac{\text{Marks secured in the first best Practical Test (Out of 25)} + \text{Marks secured in the next best Practical Test (out of 25)}}{2} \right) \times 0.6$$
- The Heads of Science Departments are requested to keep a record of attendance of practicals for students to assign marks for regularity.

QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR CIA TEST (THEORY)

Duration: 1 Hr

Maximum Marks: 20

Section	Question Type	No. of Questions & Marks	Marks
A	No Choice Answer should not exceed 75 words	2 Questions 2 marks each	2 x 2 = 4
B	Internal choice (Either or type) Answer should not exceed 200 words	2 Questions 4 marks each	2 x 4 = 8
C	Open Choice (Answer ANY ONE out of Two) Answer should not exceed 400 words	1 Question 8 marks	1 x 8 = 8
TOTAL			20 MARKS

QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR SEMESTER EXAMINATION (THEORY)

Duration: 3 Hrs

Maximum Marks: 75

Section	Question Type	No. of Questions & Marks	Marks
A	No Choice Answer should not exceed 75 words	10 Questions - 2 marks each (2 Questions from each unit)	10 x 2 = 20
B	Internal choice (Either or type) Answer should not exceed 200 words	5 Questions with internal choice. Each carries 5 marks (Two questions from each unit)	5 x 5 = 25
C	Open Choice (Answer ANY THREE out of FIVE) Answer should not exceed 400 words	3 Questions out of 5 - 10 marks each (1 Question from each unit)	3 x 10 = 30
TOTAL			75 MARKS